

Windows Hook

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가 Windows Hook
Windows System

가

Win32 API

가

Windows XP Service Pack2, Visual Studio .net 2003(Eng)

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1. CreateRemoteThread() API

CreateRemoteThread API . 1994
Microsoft Systems Journal Jeffrey Ritcher "Load
Your 32-bit DLL into Another Process's"
Reference
Jeffrey Ritcher . Programming Applications
Microsoft Windows 4th Edition "Injecting a DLL Using Remote Threads"

1.1.

CreateRemoteThread API DLL Injection

1. VirtualAllocEx API				
2. WriteProcessMemory API		DLL	Pathname	
3. GetProcAddress API	LoadLibraryA	LoadLibraryW API	가	
4. CreateRemoteThread API		1	LoadLibrary	
5. VirtualFreeEX API	1			
6. GetProcAddress API	FreeLibrary API	가		
7. CreateRemoteThread API		DLL	HINSTANCE	, FreeLibrary

Debug Technique

가 Patching 가 .(IAT Patching EAT

LoadLibrary API DII DII LoadLibrary API

CreateRemoteThread API

1.2.

Thread	API	LoadLibrary	가?
CreateRemoteThread	API		
<pre>HANDLE WINAPI CreateRemoteThread(HANDLE hProcess, LPSECURITY_ATTRIBUTES lpThreadAttributes, SIZE_T dwStackSize, LPTHREAD_START_ROUTINE lpStartAddress, LPVOID lpParameter, DWORD dwCreationFlags, LPDWORD lpThreadId);</pre>			
hProcess : [in],	가		
	PROCESS_CREATE_THREAD, PROCESS_QUERY_INFORMATION,		
	PROCESS_VM_OPERATION, PROCESS_VM_WRITE, PROCESS_VM_READ		
lpThreadAttributes : [in],	NULL	Default	가
dwStackSize : [in],	0	Default size	
lpStartAddress : [in],			
	ThreadProc		
lpParameter : [in],			
dwCreationFlags : [in],	suspend	0	
lpThreadId : [out],	ID	NULL	ID
가	가	LPTHREAD_START_ROUTINE lpStartAddress	가

DWORD WINAPI ThreadFunc(PVOID pvParam)

LoadLibrary API

WINBASEAPI HMODULE WINAPI LoadLibraryA(IN LPCSTR lpLibFileName);

```
WINBASEAPI HMODULE WINAPI LoadLibraryW(IN LPCWSTR lpLibFileName);
```

```
#ifdef UNICODE
```

```
#define LoadLibrary LoadLibraryW
```

```
#else
```

```
#define LoadLibrary LoadLibraryA
```

```
#endif
```

LoadLibrary API 가 WINAPI ,

```
(DWORD, HINSTANCE unsigned long 32 .)
```

```
, ThreadFunc LoadLibraryA LoadLibraryW
```

GetProcAddress API

```
hThread = ::CreateRemoteThread(hUserAPI, NULL, 0, pfnLoadLibrary, "Path to dll", 0, NULL);
```

가

pfnLoadLibrary GetProcAddress LoadLibrary

LoadLibrary GetProcAddress

._-

Windows DLL export

DLL Entry Point가

Entry Point IAT(Import Address Table)

Import DLL Entry Point가 IAT

CreateRemoteThread API LoadLibrary

Import Table Entry Point

Access Violation

LoadLibrary API가 Kernel32.dll Windows Application

GetProcAddress API LoadLibrary

가

LoadLibrary pfnLoadLibrary

```
[Ansi]
```

```
PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE pfnLoadLibrary =
```

```
(PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE)GetProcAddress(GetModuleHandle(TEXT("Kernel32")),
```

```

);
[Unicode]
PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE pfnLoadLibrary =
(PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE)GetProcAddress(GetModuleHandle(TEXT("Kernel32")),
"LoadLibraryW");

[WINBASE.H]
typedef DWORD (WINAPI *PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE)(
LPVOID lpThreadParameter
);

```

PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE 가 .
 -_-); 가 .
 가 가 가 가

```

type (* )( )

```

```

type : 가 가
:
: 가 가

```

```

* *
winapi 가

```

```

: int func(int a)
int pf(int a) :
int *pf(int a) : *
int(*pf)(int) : 가

```

```
#include <stdio.h>

int func(int a)
{
    return a*2;
}

int main()
{
    int i;
    int (*pf)(int a);
    pf = func;
    i=(*pf)(2);
    printf("%d n", i);
}
```

```
int (*pf1)(char *);
void (*pf2)(double);
pf1=(int (*)(char *))pf2;
```

typedef

```
typedef int (*PFTYPE)(int);
PFTYPE pf;
PFTYPE arpf[5];
PFTYPE *ppf;
```

가

가

```
typedef DWORD (WINAPI *PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE)(
    LPVOID lpThreadParameter
);
```

DWORD	type	LPVOID
PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE		WINAPI

```

        . (
        가
        push
        .
    )

```

LoadLibraryA

```

PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE pfnLoadLibrary =
(PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE)GetProcAddress(GetModuleHandle(TEXT("Kernel32")),
"LoadLibraryA");

```

GetProcAddress API	PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE
DWORD type	pfnLoadLibrary

? MSDN

```

DLL
        가
        가
        가
        가
        (typedef)

```

--;

LoadLibrary GetProcAddress
 DLL Name

VirtualAllocEx API VirtualFreeEx API

```

LPVOID VirtualAllocEx(
    HANDLE hProcess,
    LPVOID lpAddress,
    SIZE_T dwSize,
    DWORD flAllocationType,
    DWORD flProtect
);

```

```

hProcess : [in],
lpAddress : [in],
dwSize : [in],
flAllocationType : [in],
MSDN
    . MEM_COMMIT Commit , MEM_RESERVE
        가 . NULL To Auto.
        . Byte , NULL To lpAddress

```

<http://msdn.microsoft.com/library/default.asp?url=/library/en-us/memory/base/virtualallocex.asp>

flProtect : [in], MEM_COMMIT

가 PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE

MSDN

http://msdn.microsoft.com/library/default.asp?url=/library/en-us/memory/base/memory_protection_constants.asp

```
BOOL VirtualFreeEx(  
    HANDLE hProcess,  
    LPVOID lpAddress,  
    SIZE_T dwSize,  
    DWORD dwFreeType  
);
```

hProcess : [in],

lpAddress : [in], , dwFreeType MEM_RELEASE VirtualAllocEx API
가

dwSize : [in], dwFreeType MEM_RELEASE 0

dwFreeType : [in], MEM_RELEASE MEM_DECOMMIT 가

가

```
1. :  
OpenProcessToken(GetCurrentProcess(), TOKEN_ADJUST_PRIVILEGES | TOKEN_QUERY,  
&hToken);  
LookupPrivilegeValue(NULL, SE_DEBUG_NAME, &Val);  
tp.PrivilegeCount = 1;  
tp.Privileges[0].Luid = Val;  
tp.Privileges[0].Attributes = SE_PRIVILEGE_ENABLED;  
AdjustTokenPrivileges(hToken, FALSE, &tp, sizeof(tp), NULL, NULL);  
CloseHandle(hToken);
```

DebugPrivilege

2. :

```
hTarget = FindWindow("          Class", NULL);
GetWindowThreadProcessId(hTarget, &processId);
hProcess = OpenProcess(PROCESS_ALL_ACCESS, TRUE, dwProcessId);
```

:

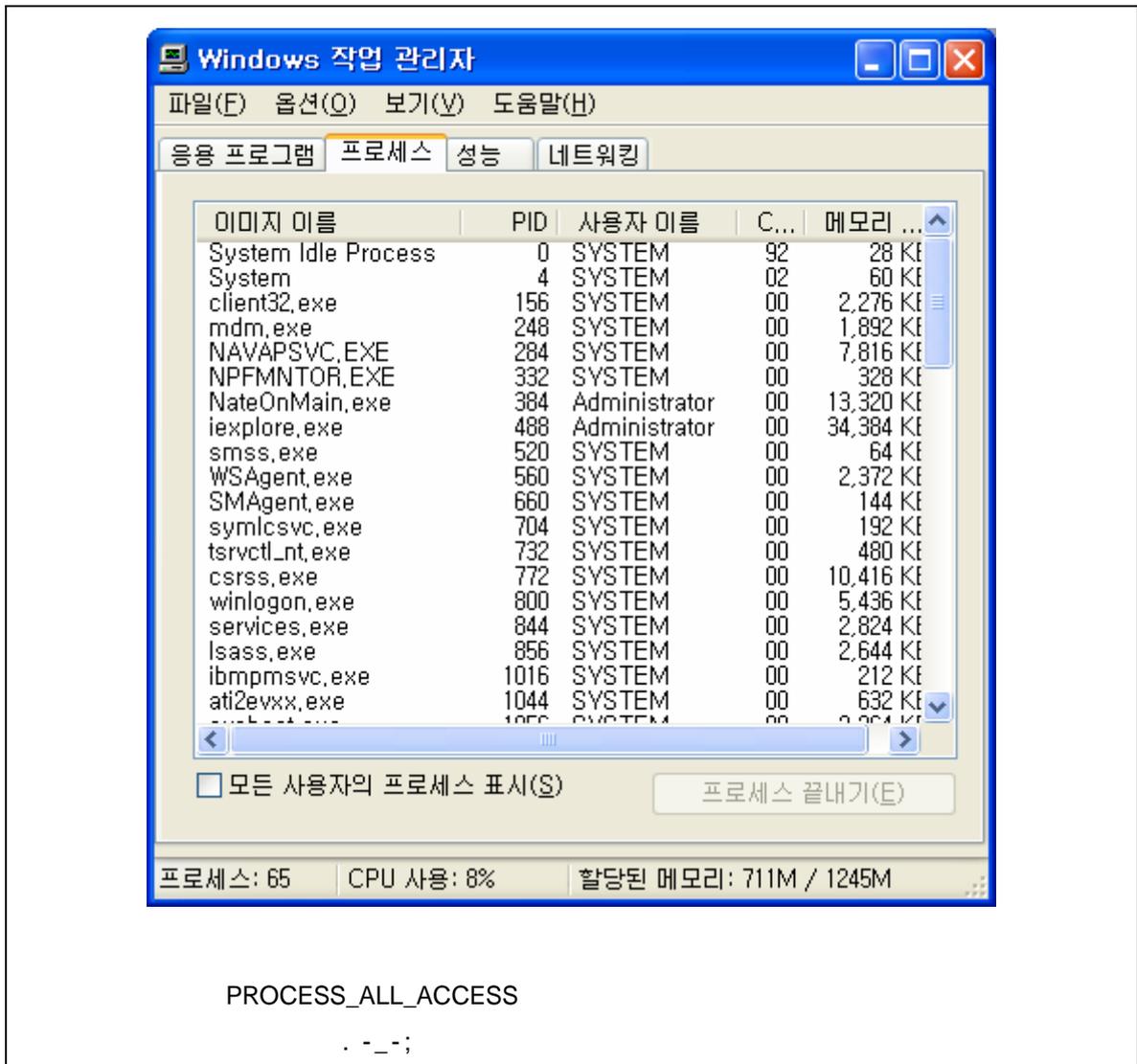
```
spy++          processId가
1,2          NULL          . GetLastError()
          5 , ACCESS_DENIED .
```

:

```
          DebugPrivilege          OpenProcess()
          가 .
          .
```

^^;
) <http://www.jiniya.net/bbs/viewtopic.php?p=1232>

OpenProcess API PROCESS_ALL_ACCESS
ID Process NULL
ID Process
. ? 가 ID
. ^^



가 InjectLib EjectLib .

-InjectLib-

```

BOOL WINAPI CCreateRemoteProcessDlg::InjectLib(DWORD dwProcessId, LPCTSTR szLibFile)
{
    BOOL fOk = FALSE;
    HANDLE hProcess = NULL, hThread = NULL;
    szLibFileRemote = NULL;

    __try
    {
        //
        hProcess = OpenProcess(

```

```

PROCESS_QUERY_INFORMATION | //
PROCESS_CREATE_THREAD     | // CreateRemoteThread
PROCESS_VM_OPERATION      | // VirtualAllocEx/VirtualFreeEx
PROCESS_VM_WRITE,         // WriteProcessMemory
FALSE, dwProcessId);

if(hProcess == NULL)
{
    AfxMessageBox("OpenProcess Failed : Line 195");
    __leave;
}

// DLL
int cch = 1 + strlen(szLibFile);
int cb  = cch * sizeof(TCHAR);

//          DLL
szLibFileRemote = (TCHAR *)VirtualAllocEx(hProcess, NULL, cb, MEM_COMMIT,
PAGE_READWRITE);

if(szLibFileRemote == NULL)
{
    AfxMessageBox("VirtualAllocEx Failed : Line 213");
    __leave;
}

//          DLL
if (!WriteProcessMemory(hProcess, szLibFileRemote, (LPVOID)szLibFile, cb, NULL))
{
    AfxMessageBox("WriteProcessMemory Failed : Line 221");
    __leave;
}

// LoadLibraryA
PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE pfnThreadRtn =
(PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE)GetProcAddress(GetModuleHandle(TEXT("Kernel32")),

```

```

"LoadLibraryA");

    if(pfnThreadRtn == NULL)
    {
        AfxMessageBox("GetProcAddress Failed : Line 228");
        __leave;
    }

    //          DLL
    hThread = CreateRemoteThread(hProcess, NULL, 0, pfnThreadRtn, szLibFileRemote, 0,
NULL);

    if(hThread == NULL)
    {
        AfxMessageBox("CreateRemoteThread Failed : Line 236");
        __leave;
    }

    // CreateRemoteThread          DLL          DLL          가
    // DLL
    WaitForSingleObject(hThread, INFINITE);

    fOk = TRUE; // Success InjectLib
    }

    __finally {
        if(szLibFileRemote != NULL)
            VirtualFreeEx(hProcess, szLibFileRemote, 0, MEM_RELEASE);

        if (hThread != NULL)
            CloseHandle(hThread);

        if (hProcess != NULL)
            CloseHandle(hProcess);
    }
    return(fOk);
} // end of InjecLib()

```

InjectLib

OpenProcess API

VirtualAllocEx

WriteProcessMemory API

dll

GetProcAddress LoadLibraryA

CreateRemoteThread API dll

__try{}

__finally{}

VirtualFreeEX

CloseHandle API

__try {} ~ __finally{} __leave

__try,

__finally, __leave C++

try, catch, throw VC

SEH(Structured Error Handling)

C++

가

MFC

SEH

가

C++

MSDN

http://msdn.microsoft.com/library/kor/default.asp?url=/library/KOR/vccore/html/_core_exception_handling_topics_.28.general.29.asp

OpenProcess API

API

API

```
HANDLE WINAPI OpenProcess(
    DWORD dwDesiredAccess,
    BOOL bInheritHandle,
    DWORD dwProcessId
);
```

dwDesiredAccess : [in],

security descriptor

1

가

SeDebugPrivilege

security descriptor

가

bInheritHandle : [in],

TRUE

dwProcessId : [in],

가


```

HANDLE hProcess = NULL, hThread = NULL;

__try {
    //          가 ( )
    hthSnapshot = CreateToolhelp32Snapshot(TH32CS_SNAPMODULE, dwProcessId);

    if (hthSnapshot == NULL)
    {
        AfxMessageBox("CreateToolhelp32Snapshot Failed : Line 292");
        __leave;
    }

    //
    MODULEENTRY32 me;
    me.dwSize = sizeof(me);
    BOOL fFound = FALSE;
    BOOL fMoreMods = Module32First(hthSnapshot, &me);

    for (; fMoreMods; fMoreMods = Module32Next(hthSnapshot, &me))
    {
        fFound = ( lstrcmpi(me.szModule, szLibFile) == 0 ) ||
                ( lstrcmpi(me.szExePath, szLibFile) == 0 );

        if (fFound)
            break;
    }

    if (!fFound)
        __leave;

    //
    hProcess = OpenProcess(
        PROCESS_QUERY_INFORMATION | // Required by Alpha
        PROCESS_CREATE_THREAD      |
        PROCESS_VM_OPERATION, // For CreateRemoteThread
        FALSE, dwProcessId);
    if (hProcess == NULL)

```

```

    __leave;

    // Kernel32.dll      FreeLibraryA
    PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE pfnThreadRtn =
    (PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE)GetProcAddress(GetModuleHandle(TEXT("Kernel32")),
    "FreeLibraryA");

    if (pfnThreadRtn == NULL)
        __leave;

    //          DLL
    hThread = CreateRemoteThread(hProcess, NULL, 0, pfnThreadRtn, me.modBaseAddr, 0,
                                NULL);

    if (hThread == NULL)
        __leave;

    // CreateRemoteThread      DLL          DLL      가
    // DLL
    WaitForSingleObject(hThread, INFINITE);

    fOk = TRUE; // success EjectLib
}
__finally { //

    if (hthSnapshot != NULL)
        CloseHandle(hthSnapshot);

    if (hThread != NULL)
        CloseHandle(hThread);

    if (hProcess != NULL)
        CloseHandle(hProcess);
}
return(fOk);
} // end of EjectLib

```

__try{} 가 CreateToolhelp32Snapshot API가
 API (, ,) 가

```
HANDLE WINAPI CreateToolhelp32Snapshot(
  DWORD dwFlags,
  DWORD th32ProcessID
);
```

dwFlags : [in],
 th32ProcessID : [in], dwFlags
 TH32CS_SNAPHEAPLIST, TH32CS_SNAPMODULE, TH32CS_SNAPALL가

Value	
TH32CS_INHERIT	
TH32CS_SNAPALL	th32ProcessID
TH32CS_SNAPHEAPLIST	th32ProcessID
TH32CS_SNAPMODULE	th32ProcessID
TH32CS_SNAPPROCESS	
TH32CS_SNAPTHREAD	THREADENTRY32 th32OwnerProcessID

CreateToolhelp32Snapshot (ModuleEntry32)
 API가

Module32First Module32Next API

```
BOOL WINAPI Module32First(
  HANDLE hSnapshot,
  LPMODULEENTRY32 lpme
);
```

hSnapshot : [in], CreateToolhelp32Snapshot API
 lpme : [in, out], MODULEENTRY32 가

```
BOOL WINAPI Module32Next(  
    HANDLE hSnapshot,  
    LPMODULEENTRY32 lpme  
);
```

```
hSnapshot : [in],  
lpme : [out],
```

ModuleEntry32

MSDN

(http://msdn.microsoft.com/library/default.asp?url=/library/en-us/perfmon/base/moduleentry32_str.asp)

(-_-b) WIN32 API

<http://support.microsoft.com/default.aspx?scid=kb%3Bko%3B175030>

http://msdn.microsoft.com/library/default.asp?url=/library/en-us/perfmon/base/traversing_the_module_list.asp

Istrcmpi API

exe

. Istrcmpi

Istrcmp

CreateRemoteThread API

가

가

InjectLib 가 CreateRemoteThread API가
API __finally{} 가

WaitForSingleObject

<http://backrush.com/~lucid7/WindowsHook.zip>

. CreateProcess

Dll

Injection

2. 가

“CreateRemoteThread API

DLL Injection”

. -_-;;

TT_-

Debug version

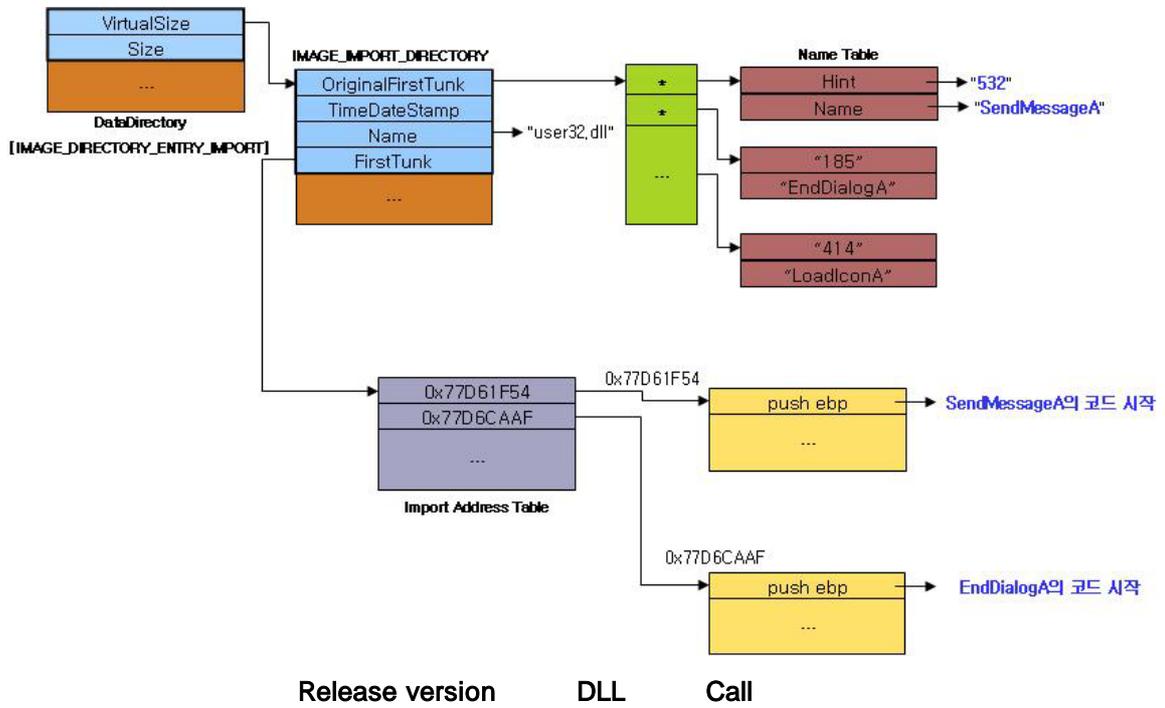
LoadLibrary Call

.idata stub

DLL

DLL

Call



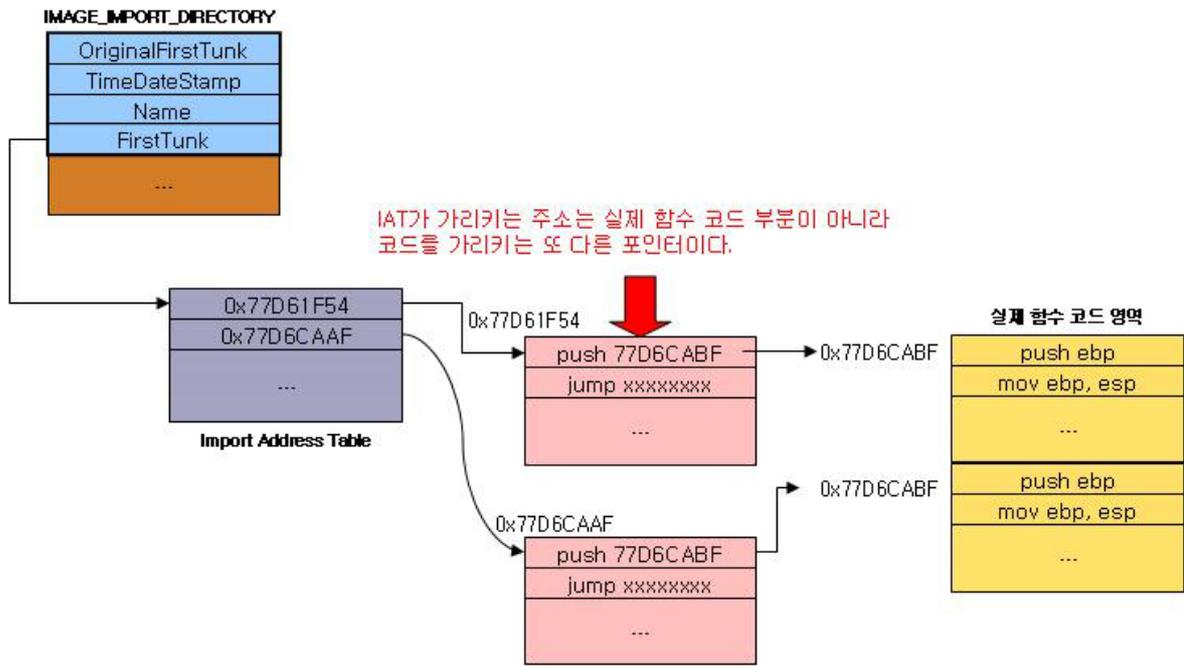
IAT(Import Address Table)가 가

DLL

가

DLL

Call



가 가 IAT가 DLL 가
 가 IAT가 가
 stub exception 가 .

3.

WebSite

1. api hooking revealed

<http://www.codeproject.com/system/hooksyst.asp>

2.

<http://dasomnetwork.com/~leedw/mywiki/moin.cgi/>

3. Win32 API

<http://www.winapi.co.kr/>

Documents

1. Programming Applications Microsoft Windows 4th Edition, Jeffrey Richer

4.

