

# Windows Hook

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가 Windows Hook  
Windows System

가

Win32 API

가

Windows XP Service Pack2, Visual Studio .net 2003(Eng)

|                                   |    |
|-----------------------------------|----|
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| 4. ....                           | 24 |

# 1. CreateRemoteThread() API

CreateRemoteThread API . 1994  
Microsoft Systems Journal Jeffrey Ritcher "Load  
Your 32-bit DLL into Another Process's"  
Reference  
Jeffrey Ritcher . Programming Applications  
Microsoft Windows 4<sup>th</sup> Edition "Injecting a DLL Using Remote Threads"

## 1.1.

CreateRemoteThread API          DLL Injection

|                           |                 |                  |             |               |
|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1. VirtualAllocEx API     |                 |                  |             |               |
| 2. WriteProcessMemory API |                 | DLL              | Pathname    |               |
| 3. GetProcAddress API     | LoadLibraryA    | LoadLibraryW API | 가           |               |
| 4. CreateRemoteThread API |                 | 1                | LoadLibrary |               |
| 5. VirtualFreeEX API      | 1               |                  |             |               |
| 6. GetProcAddress API     | FreeLibrary API | 가                |             |               |
| 7. CreateRemoteThread API |                 | DLL              | HINSTANCE   | , FreeLibrary |

Debug Technique

가          IAT Patching          EAT

Patching          가          (          -\_-;)          Dll

LoadLibrary API          Dll          LoadLibrary API

CreateRemoteThread API

## 1.2.

| Thread  | API   | LoadLibrary                           | 가? |
|---|---|---------------------------------------|----|
| CreateRemoteThread  | API   |                                       |    |
| <pre>HANDLE WINAPI CreateRemoteThread(     HANDLE hProcess,     LPSECURITY_ATTRIBUTES lpThreadAttributes,     SIZE_T dwStackSize,     LPTHREAD_START_ROUTINE lpStartAddress,     LPVOID lpParameter,     DWORD dwCreationFlags,     LPDWORD lpThreadId );</pre> |   |                                       |    |
| hProcess : [in],  | 가   |                                       |    |
|   | PROCESS_CREATE_THREAD, PROCESS_QUERY_INFORMATION,       |                                       |    |
|   | PROCESS_VM_OPERATION, PROCESS_VM_WRITE, PROCESS_VM_READ |                                       |    |
| lpThreadAttributes : [in],  | NULL  | Default                               | 가  |
| dwStackSize : [in],   | 0   | Default size                          |    |
| lpStartAddress : [in],  |   |                                       |    |
|   | ThreadProc  |                                       |    |
| lpParameter : [in],   |   |                                       |    |
| dwCreationFlags : [in],   | suspend   | 0                                     |    |
| lpThreadId : [out],   | ID  | NULL                                  | ID |
| 가   | 가   | LPTHREAD_START_ROUTINE lpStartAddress | 가  |

DWORD WINAPI ThreadFunc(PVOID pvParam)

LoadLibrary API

WINBASEAPI HMODULE WINAPI LoadLibraryA(IN LPCSTR lpLibFileName);

```
WINBASEAPI HMODULE WINAPI LoadLibraryW(IN LPCWSTR lpLibFileName);
```

```
#ifdef UNICODE
```

```
#define LoadLibrary LoadLibraryW
```

```
#else
```

```
#define LoadLibrary LoadLibraryA
```

```
#endif
```

LoadLibrary API

가

WINAPI ,

```
(DWORD, HINSTANCE unsigned long 32 .)
```

```
, ThreadFunc LoadLibraryA LoadLibraryW
```

GetProcAddress API

```
hThread = ::CreateRemoteThread(hUserAPI, NULL, 0, pfnLoadLibrary, "Path to dll", 0, NULL);
```

가

pfnLoadLibrary GetProcAddress

LoadLibrary

LoadLibrary

GetProcAddress

. - \_ -

Windows

DLL export

DLL Entry Point가

Entry Point IAT(Import Address Table)

Import . DLL Entry Point가 IAT

CreateRemoteThread API

LoadLibrary

Import Table

Entry Point

Access Violation

LoadLibrary API가

Kernel32.dll

Windows Application

GetProcAddress API

LoadLibrary

가

LoadLibrary pfnLoadLibrary

```
[Ansi]
```

```
PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE pfnLoadLibrary =
```

```
(PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE)GetProcAddress(GetModuleHandle(TEXT("Kernel32")),
```

```

);
[Unicode]
PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE pfnLoadLibrary =
(PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE)GetProcAddress(GetModuleHandle(TEXT("Kernel32")),
"LoadLibraryW");

[WINBASE.H]
typedef DWORD (WINAPI *PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE)(
LPVOID lpThreadParameter
);

```

PTHREAD\_START\_ROUTINE 가 .  
 -\_-); 가 .  
 가 가 가 가

```

type (* )( )

```

```

type : 가 가
:
: 가 가

```

```

* *
winapi 가

```

```

: int func(int a)
int pf(int a) :
int *pf(int a) : *
int(*pf)(int) : 가

```

```
#include <stdio.h>

int func(int a)
{
    return a*2;
}

int main()
{
    int i;
    int (*pf)(int a);
    pf = func;
    i=(*pf)(2);
    printf("%d n", i);
}
```

```
int (*pf1)(char *);
void (*pf2)(double);
pf1=(int (*)(char *))pf2;
```

### typedef

```
typedef int (*PFTYPE)(int);
PFTYPE pf;
PFTYPE arpf[5];
PFTYPE *ppf;
```

가

가

```
typedef DWORD (WINAPI *PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE)(
    LPVOID lpThreadParameter
);
```

|                       |      |        |
|-----------------------|------|--------|
| DWORD                 | type | LPVOID |
| PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE |      | WINAPI |



```

        . (
        가
        push
        .
    )

```

LoadLibraryA

```

PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE pfnLoadLibrary =
(PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE)GetProcAddress(GetModuleHandle(TEXT("Kernel32")),
"LoadLibraryA");

```

|                    |                       |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| GetProcAddress API | PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE |
| DWORD type         | pfnLoadLibrary        |

? MSDN

```

DLL
        가
        가
        가
        가
        (typedef)

```

--;

LoadLibrary GetProcAddress  
 DLL Name

VirtualAllocEx API VirtualFreeEx API

```

LPVOID VirtualAllocEx(
    HANDLE hProcess,
    LPVOID lpAddress,
    SIZE_T dwSize,
    DWORD flAllocationType,
    DWORD flProtect
);

```

```

hProcess : [in],
lpAddress : [in],
dwSize : [in],
flAllocationType : [in],
MSDN . MEM_COMMIT Commit , MEM_RESERVE
        가 . NULL To Auto.
        . Byte , NULL To lpAddress

```

<http://msdn.microsoft.com/library/default.asp?url=/library/en-us/memory/base/virtualallocex.asp>

flProtect : [in], MEM\_COMMIT

가 PAGE\_EXECUTE\_READWRITE

MSDN

[http://msdn.microsoft.com/library/default.asp?url=/library/en-us/memory/base/memory\\_protection\\_constants.asp](http://msdn.microsoft.com/library/default.asp?url=/library/en-us/memory/base/memory_protection_constants.asp)

```
BOOL VirtualFreeEx(  
    HANDLE hProcess,  
    LPVOID lpAddress,  
    SIZE_T dwSize,  
    DWORD dwFreeType  
);
```

hProcess : [in],

lpAddress : [in], , dwFreeType MEM\_RELEASE VirtualAllocEx API  
가

dwSize : [in], dwFreeType MEM\_RELEASE 0

dwFreeType : [in], MEM\_RELEASE MEM\_DECOMMIT 가

가

```
1. :  
OpenProcessToken(GetCurrentProcess(), TOKEN_ADJUST_PRIVILEGES | TOKEN_QUERY,  
&hToken);  
LookupPrivilegeValue(NULL, SE_DEBUG_NAME, &Val);  
tp.PrivilegeCount = 1;  
tp.Privileges[0].Luid = Val;  
tp.Privileges[0].Attributes = SE_PRIVILEGE_ENABLED;  
AdjustTokenPrivileges(hToken, FALSE, &tp, sizeof(tp), NULL, NULL);  
CloseHandle(hToken);
```

DebugPrivilege

2. :

```
hTarget = FindWindow("      Class", NULL);
GetWindowThreadProcessId(hTarget, &processId);
hProcess = OpenProcess(PROCESS_ALL_ACCESS, TRUE, dwProcessId);
```

:

```
spy++                                processId가
1,2                                NULL                                . GetLastError()
5 , ACCESS_DENIED .
```

:

```
DebugPrivilege                                OpenProcess()
가
```

^^;

) <http://www.jiniya.net/bbs/viewtopic.php?p=1232>

OpenProcess API PROCESS\_ALL\_ACCESS

ID Process NULL .

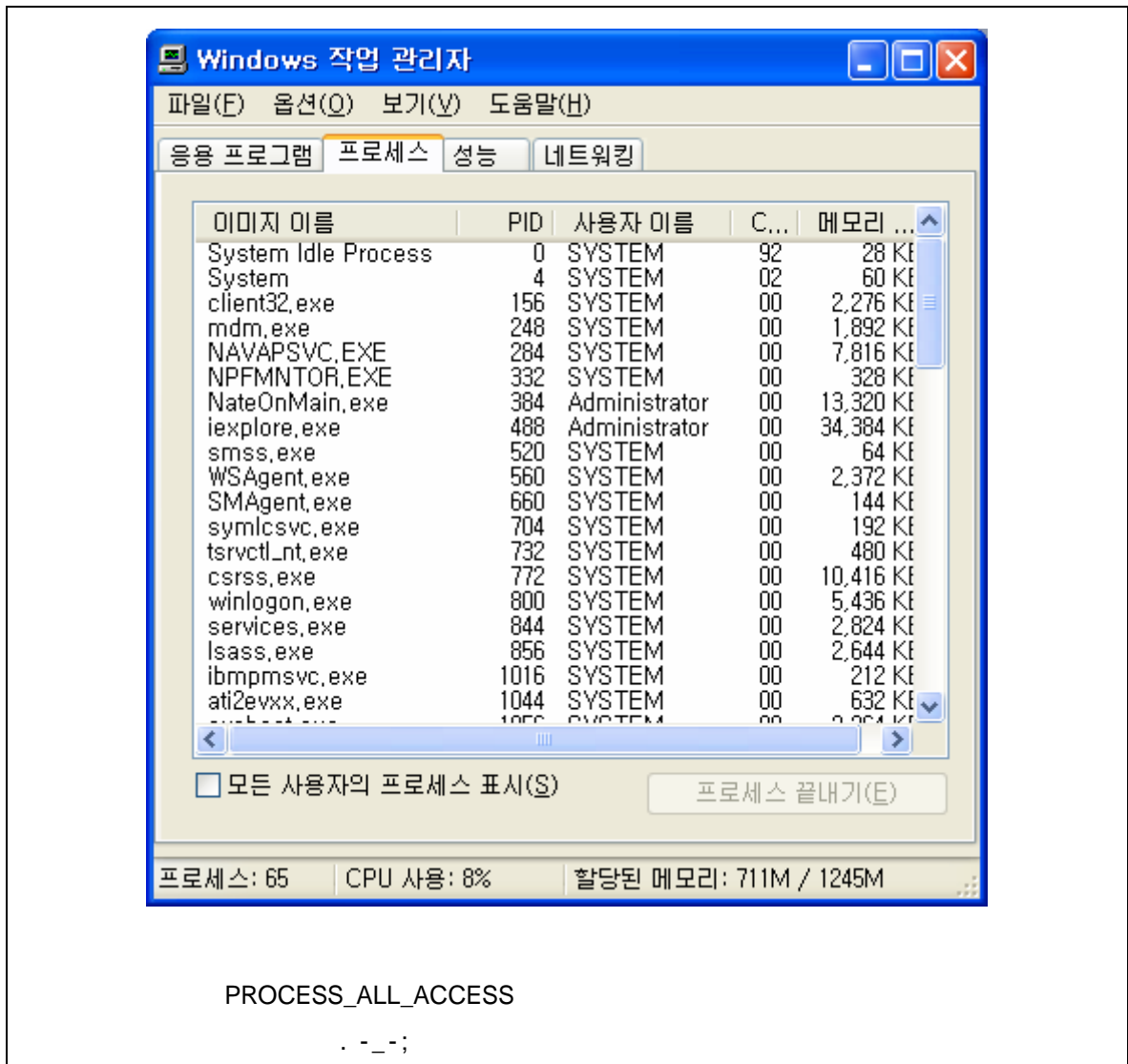
ID Process

?

가

ID

^^



가                      InjectLib                      EjectLib                      .

-InjectLib-

```

BOOL WINAPI CCreateRemoteProcessDlg::InjectLib(DWORD dwProcessId, LPCTSTR szLibFile)
{
    BOOL fOk = FALSE;
    HANDLE hProcess = NULL, hThread = NULL;
    szLibFileRemote = NULL;

    __try
    {
        //
        hProcess = OpenProcess(

```

```

PROCESS_QUERY_INFORMATION | //
PROCESS_CREATE_THREAD     | // CreateRemoteThread
PROCESS_VM_OPERATION      | // VirtualAllocEx/VirtualFreeEx
PROCESS_VM_WRITE,         // WriteProcessMemory
FALSE, dwProcessId);

if(hProcess == NULL)
{
    AfxMessageBox("OpenProcess Failed : Line 195");
    __leave;
}

// DLL
int cch = 1 + strlen(szLibFile);
int cb  = cch * sizeof(TCHAR);

//          DLL
szLibFileRemote = (TCHAR *)VirtualAllocEx(hProcess, NULL, cb, MEM_COMMIT,
PAGE_READWRITE);

if(szLibFileRemote == NULL)
{
    AfxMessageBox("VirtualAllocEx Failed : Line 213");
    __leave;
}

//          DLL
if (!WriteProcessMemory(hProcess, szLibFileRemote, (LPVOID)szLibFile, cb, NULL))
{
    AfxMessageBox("WriteProcessMemory Failed : Line 221");
    __leave;
}

// LoadLibraryA
PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE pfnThreadRtn =
(PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE)GetProcAddress(GetModuleHandle(TEXT("Kernel32")),

```

```

"LoadLibraryA");

    if(pfnThreadRtn == NULL)
    {
        AfxMessageBox("GetProcAddress Failed : Line 228");
        __leave;
    }

    //          DLL
    hThread = CreateRemoteThread(hProcess, NULL, 0, pfnThreadRtn, szLibFileRemote, 0,
NULL);

    if(hThread == NULL)
    {
        AfxMessageBox("CreateRemoteThread Failed : Line 236");
        __leave;
    }

    // CreateRemoteThread          DLL          DLL          가
    // DLL
    WaitForSingleObject(hThread, INFINITE);

    fOk = TRUE; // Success InjectLib
    }

    __finally {
        if(szLibFileRemote != NULL)
            VirtualFreeEx(hProcess, szLibFileRemote, 0, MEM_RELEASE);

        if (hThread != NULL)
            CloseHandle(hThread);

        if (hProcess != NULL)
            CloseHandle(hProcess);
    }
    return(fOk);
} // end of InjecLib()

```

InjectLib

OpenProcess API

VirtualAllocEx

WriteProcessMemory API

dll

GetProcAddress LoadLibraryA

CreateRemoteThread API dll

\_\_try{}

\_\_finally{}

VirtualFreeEX

CloseHandle API

\_\_try {} ~ \_\_finally{} \_\_leave

\_\_try,

\_\_finally, \_\_leave C++ try, catch, throw VC

SEH(Structured Error Handling) C++

가 MFC SEH

가 C++

MSDN

[http://msdn.microsoft.com/library/kor/default.asp?url=/library/KOR/vccore/html/\\_core\\_exception\\_handling\\_topics\\_.28.general.29.asp](http://msdn.microsoft.com/library/kor/default.asp?url=/library/KOR/vccore/html/_core_exception_handling_topics_.28.general.29.asp)

OpenProcess API

API

API

```
HANDLE WINAPI OpenProcess(
    DWORD dwDesiredAccess,
    BOOL bInheritHandle,
    DWORD dwProcessId
);
```

```
dwDesiredAccess : [in],
    security descriptor 1 가
SeDebugPrivilege security descriptor
가
bInheritHandle : [in], TRUE
dwProcessId : [in],
```

가

| Value   |  |
|---|--|
| PROCESS_ALL_ACCESS<br>(0x1F0FFF)              |  |
| PROCESS_CREATE_PROCESS<br>(0x0080)            |  |
| PROCESS_CREATE_THREAD<br>(0x0002)             |  |
| PROCESS_DUP_HANDLE<br>(0x0040)                | DuplicateHandle API                          |
| PROCESS_QUERY_INFORMATION<br>(0x0400)         | token, exit code, priority class             |
| PROCESS_QUERY_LIMITED_INFORMATION<br>(0x1000) |  |
| PROCESS_SET_QUOTA<br>(0x0100)                 | SetProcessWorkingSetSizef                    |
| PROCESS_SET_INFORMATION<br>(0x0200)           | priority class                               |
| PROCESS_SUSPEND_RESUME<br>(0x0800)            | suspend      resume                          |
| PROCESS_TERMINATE<br>(0x0001)                 | TerminateProcess                             |
| PROCESS_VM_OPERATION<br>(0x0008)              | (VirtualProtectEx, WriteProcessMemory<br>)   |
| PROCESS_VM_READ<br>(0x0010)                   | ReadProcessMemory                            |
| PROCESS_VM_WRITE<br>(0x0020)                  | WriteProcessMemory                           |
| SYNCHRONIZE<br>(0x00100000L)                  | wait <span style="float: right;">wait</span> |

#### EjectLib

```

BOOL WINAPI CCreateRemoteProcessDlg::EjectLib(DWORD dwProcessId, LPCTSTR szLibFile)
{
    BOOL fOk = FALSE;
    HANDLE hthSnapshot = NULL;

```



```

HANDLE hProcess = NULL, hThread = NULL;

__try {
    //          가      (    )
    hthSnapshot = CreateToolhelp32Snapshot(TH32CS_SNAPMODULE, dwProcessId);

    if (hthSnapshot == NULL)
    {
        AfxMessageBox("CreateToolhelp32Snapshot Failed : Line 292");
        __leave;
    }

    //
    MODULEENTRY32 me;
    me.dwSize = sizeof(me);
    BOOL fFound = FALSE;
    BOOL fMoreMods = Module32First(hthSnapshot, &me);

    for (; fMoreMods; fMoreMods = Module32Next(hthSnapshot, &me))
    {
        fFound = ( lstrcmpi(me.szModule, szLibFile) == 0 ) ||
                 ( lstrcmpi(me.szExePath, szLibFile) == 0 );

        if (fFound)
            break;
    }

    if (!fFound)
        __leave;

    //
    hProcess = OpenProcess(
        PROCESS_QUERY_INFORMATION | // Required by Alpha
        PROCESS_CREATE_THREAD      |
        PROCESS_VM_OPERATION, // For CreateRemoteThread
        FALSE, dwProcessId);
    if (hProcess == NULL)

```

```

    __leave;

    // Kernel32.dll      FreeLibraryA
    PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE pfnThreadRtn =
    (PTHREAD_START_ROUTINE)GetProcAddress(GetModuleHandle(TEXT("Kernel32")),
    "FreeLibraryA");

    if (pfnThreadRtn == NULL)
        __leave;

    //          DLL
    hThread = CreateRemoteThread(hProcess, NULL, 0, pfnThreadRtn, me.modBaseAddr, 0,
                                NULL);

    if (hThread == NULL)
        __leave;

    // CreateRemoteThread      DLL          DLL      가
    // DLL
    WaitForSingleObject(hThread, INFINITE);

    fOk = TRUE; // success EjectLib
}
__finally { //

    if (hthSnapshot != NULL)
        CloseHandle(hthSnapshot);

    if (hThread != NULL)
        CloseHandle(hThread);

    if (hProcess != NULL)
        CloseHandle(hProcess);
}
return(fOk);
} // end of EjectLib

```

\_\_try{} 가 CreateToolhelp32Snapshot API가  
 API ( , , ) 가

```
HANDLE WINAPI CreateToolhelp32Snapshot(
  DWORD dwFlags,
  DWORD th32ProcessID
);
```

dwFlags : [in],  
 th32ProcessID : [in], dwFlags  
 TH32CS\_SNAPHEAPLIST, TH32CS\_SNAPMODULE, TH32CS\_SNAPALL가

| Value               |                                  |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| TH32CS_INHERIT      |                                  |
| TH32CS_SNAPALL      | th32ProcessID                    |
| TH32CS_SNAPHEAPLIST | th32ProcessID                    |
| TH32CS_SNAPMODULE   | th32ProcessID                    |
| TH32CS_SNAPPROCESS  |                                  |
| TH32CS_SNAPTHREAD   | THREADENTRY32 th32OwnerProcessID |

CreateToolhelp32Snapshot (ModuleEntry32 )  
 API가

Module32First Module32Next API

```
BOOL WINAPI Module32First(
  HANDLE hSnapshot,
  LPMODULEENTRY32 lpme
);
```

hSnapshot : [in], CreateToolhelp32Snapshot API  
 lpme : [in, out], MODULEENTRY32 가

```
BOOL WINAPI Module32Next(  
    HANDLE hSnapshot,  
    LPMODULEENTRY32 lpme  
);
```

```
hSnapshot : [in],  
lpme : [out],
```

ModuleEntry32

MSDN

([http://msdn.microsoft.com/library/default.asp?url=/library/en-us/perfmon/base/moduleentry32\\_str.asp](http://msdn.microsoft.com/library/default.asp?url=/library/en-us/perfmon/base/moduleentry32_str.asp))

( -\_-b) WIN32 API

<http://support.microsoft.com/default.aspx?scid=kb%3Bko%3B175030>

[http://msdn.microsoft.com/library/default.asp?url=/library/en-us/perfmon/base/traversing\\_the\\_module\\_list.asp](http://msdn.microsoft.com/library/default.asp?url=/library/en-us/perfmon/base/traversing_the_module_list.asp)

Istrcmpi API

exe

. Istrcmpi

Istrcmp

CreateRemoteThread API

가

가

InjectLib 가 CreateRemoteThread API가  
API \_\_finally{} 가

WaitForSingleObject

<http://backrush.com/~lucid7/WindowsHook.zip>

. CreateProcess

Dll

Injection

## 2. 가

“CreateRemoteThread API

DLL Injection”

. -\_-;;

TT\_-

Debug version

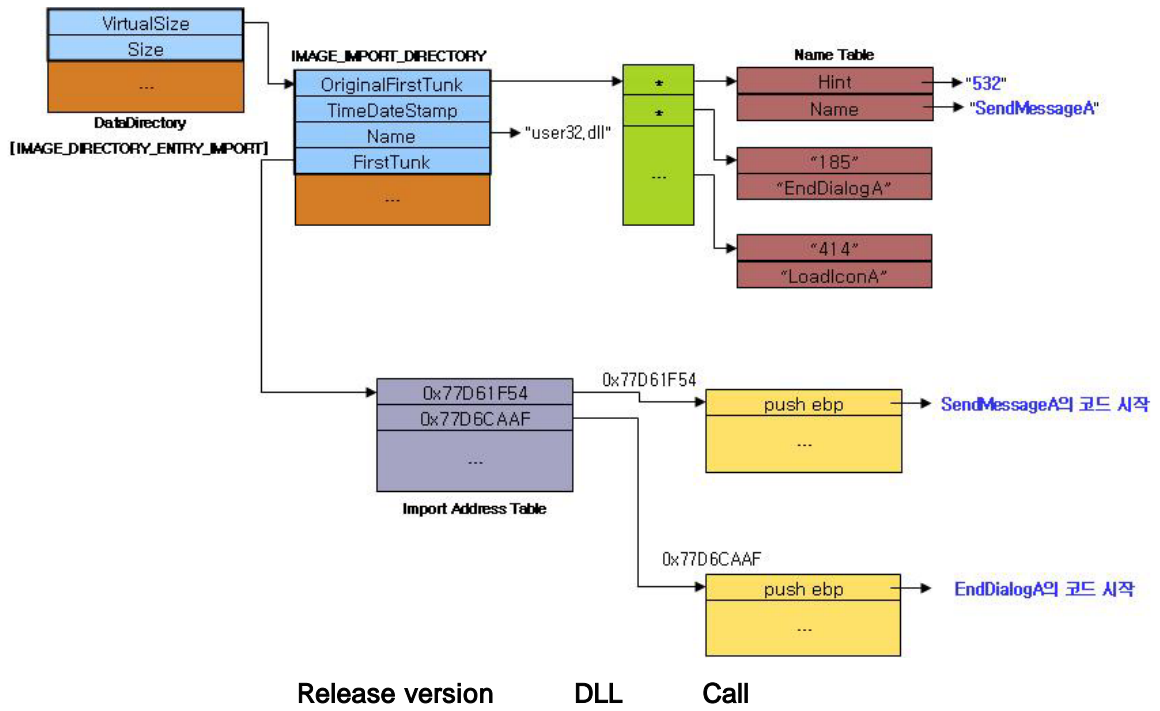
LoadLibrary Call

.idata stub

DLL

DLL

Call



Release version

DLL

Call

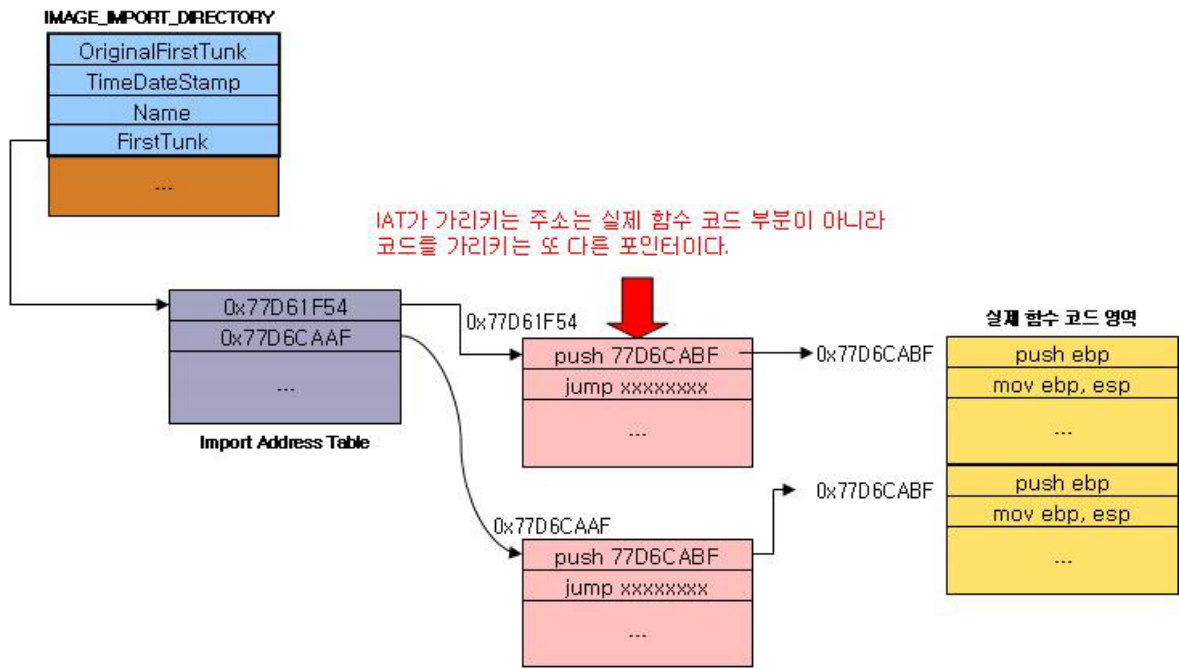
IAT(Import Address Table)가 가

DLL

가

DLL

Call



가 가 IAT가 DLL 가  
 가 . IAT가 가  
 stub exception 가 .

## 3.

### **WebSite**

1. api hooking revealed

<http://www.codeproject.com/system/hooksyst.asp>

- 2.

<http://dasomnetwork.com/~leedw/mywiki/moin.cgi/>

3. Win32 API

<http://www.winapi.co.kr/>

### **Documents**

1. Programming Applications Microsoft Windows 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Jeffrey Richer

4.

